

DUM č. 18 v sadě

1. Aj-1 Anglická konverzace

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Anotace DUMu: Různá cvičení zaměřená na slovní zásobu a konverzaci. Tématem jsou Lidé - People.

Materiály jsou určeny pro bezplatné používání pro potřeby výuky a vzdělávání na všech typech škol a školských zařízení. Jakékoliv další využití podléhá autorskému zákonu.



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

APPEARANCE



Age

middle aged
 elderly
 in his/her thirties
 in his/her late teens
 in his/her mid twenties
 in his/her early forties

Build

fat
 thin
 slim
 plump
 medium - build
 well -built
 broad-shouldered
 overweight
 average
 stocky

Eyes



long eyelashes
 thick eyelashes
 bushy eyebrows
 thin eyebrows
 slanted eyes
 bloodshot eyes
 baggy eyes
 dark - ringed
 eyelid
 eye-shadows
 crow's feet

Hair colour

red
 ginger
 fair
 dark
 jet black
 dyed

Hairstyle

straight
 wavy
 curly
 neat
 messy/untidy
 with plaits
 fringe
 swept back
 in a bun
 in a pony-tail
 bald
 balding
 thinning
 receding
 thick
 have one's hair permed
 highlighted hair
 a centre/side parting
 spiky
 dreadlocks
 greasy hair
 wig
 hair extensions
 /dandruff, anti-dandruff shampoo/
 crew cut
 shoulder-length hair



Complexion

pale
 tanned
 olive-skinned
 fair-skinned
 fresh
 dull
 smooth

Face

thin
 long
 oval
 round
 square
 heart-shaped
 high forehead
 high cheekbones
 thin lips
 full lips
 straight nose
 turned-up nose
 crooked nose
 flat nose
 hooked nose
 double chin
 pointed chin



Distinguishing features

false teeth
 rotten teeth
 wrinkles/lines
 scar
 beard
 moustache
 spots/zits/pimples
 freckles

dimples
 side- burns
 unshaven
 clean - shaven
 beauty spot
 mole

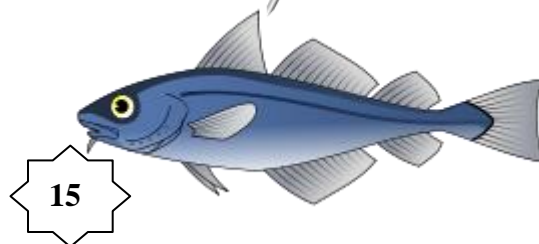
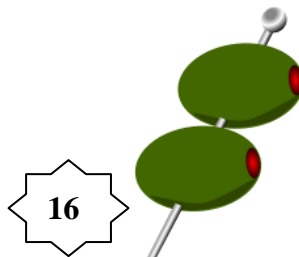
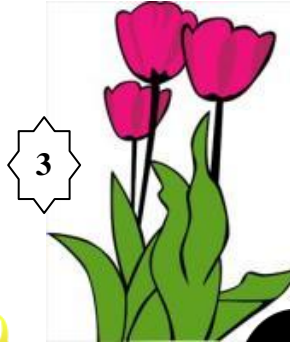
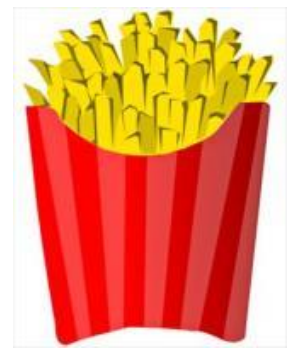


1/ How many of them can you remember?

Turn the paper over and test your partner.

2/ Draw a person (e.g. a plump person with curly hair, bushy eyebrows, rotten teeth etc) Dictate the picture to your partner. How close is s/he to your picture?

Nationalities



Write the country as well as the nationality.

What do you know about people from these countries ?

Get into groups of three. Imagine you are shooting a film where the three main heroes come from three different countries. Your aim is to show a typical representative of this nationality and parody them a bit.

Look at the table below and choose your heroes' nationality. What are the stereotypes connected with these nationalities? How are they usually depicted in books or films?

The Italians	The Germans	THE FRENCH	The British
	The Japanese		<i>The Americans</i>

Now each of you will read a text about one nationality. Choose the nationalities you have been discussing. Tell the others in your group about what you have read. Was your description similar? Do you agree with it? Do the stereotypes reflect reality? What's your own experience with people from these countries?

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The Italians

The Italians have a reputation of being stylish and sophisticated. We usually imagine them as painters, sculptors, hair dressers, fashion or car designers. They are often busy cooking pasta, lasagne, macaroni or ravioli. They are well known for their melodramatic / short-tempered behaviour – gesticulation, talking loudly.. In films Italian men are often shown as believers and football lovers. They rave for their 'mamma' and are often seen as arrogant machos who drive in red sports cars with their shirts open to show their pectoral muscles and chest hair. They are considered to be smooth talkers and great lovers. Unfortunately, often unfaithful.

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The Germans

The Germans are seen as organized, ruthlessly efficient, deadly serious, strict, bureaucratic and hard-working. However, while having fun, the typical Germans are usually depicted wearing Tyrolean hats, lederhosen, drinking beer, playing the tuba and celebrating Oktoberfest. The stereotypical picture of a German woman would be a robust, large breasted character with blonde hair in pigtails or braids, carrying dozens of steins of beer at once. The Germans are also often shown eating schnitzels, sausages, sauerkraut while dancing to oom- pah music.

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The French

The French are often seen as chic and sophisticated. They are proudly attached to their culture and stand up for it a little too much. They are also known for being on strike all the time. They love wine and cheese. In films they often eat snails and frog's legs and walk with a baguette under their arms. It can seem that French people have a tendency to ignore you if you don't speak their language and they are often described as arrogant by other nationalities.

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The British

The British are considered to be very polite and sophisticated. They seem to have a talent for standing patiently in queues and they have a genuine sense for fair play. However, they are also seen as stiff, too conservative, snobbish, prudent, unemotional, self-important, obsessed with class and social status. They are also known as tea and cricket lovers. Their culinary art is usually not very appreciated by other nationalities. Archetypical Britons are usually depicted in suits, wearing a bowler hat and of course an umbrella but also as rude, violent, drunk soccer hooligans.

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The Japanese

A stereotypical Japanese person would be extremely polite, intelligent, obedient and hard-working. In films, the Japanese people often bow extensively and are shown as stoic, ruthless businessmen. We also see them as tourists who film and photograph everything in sight. Japanese girls are often depicted as cute, sexy, giggling girls in a school uniform. A typical teenager would be reading comic strips (mangas), watching Japanese animated cartoons (anime) and playing computer games. Other stereotypical characters could be geishas, sumo wrestlers, ninjas or samurais. Modern Japanese people would be connected with engineering and robots.

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The Americans

The Americans are supposed to be living in the land of opportunities so they tend to believe that everything is possible and everything can be achieved if you try hard enough. They are often perceived as positive, optimistic and hard-working but at the same time too materialistic. They may even be seen as caring about nothing but money. In films they are often shown as filthy rich, cigar smoking businessmen working in skyscrapers with too much money to spend. Or as cowboys wearing a cowboy hat. They also have a reputation of being self-important, prudish, environment unconscious, a bit ignorant of other countries and cultures beyond their own.

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Now try to think of how other countries might see the Czechs.

Read the description below. Do you agree with it?

The Czechs

The Czechs are often portrayed as good-natured simpletons – possibly the influence of Švejk. They are also said to be envious and individualistic. The Czechs might give the impression of being constantly fed up and they also seem to have a tendency to complain a lot. They are supposed to be a nation of musicians. Other nations also see them as pragmatic and pacific. They are often depicted drinking beer, eating pork and dumplings. They use their mobiles all the time. They seem not to like formal clothes and prefer to feel comfortable – wearing white socks in sandals. They love soccer and ice-hockey. Majority of them are atheists.

Key :

- 1. Japan/Japanese**
- 2. Australia/Australian**
- 3. The Netherlands/Dutch**
- 4. Belgium/ Belgian – the place of origin or the USA/ American or England/English**
- 5. Italy/Italian**
- 6. Switzerland/Swiss**
- 7. Canada/Canadian**
- 8. China/Chinese**
- 9. Romania/Romanian**
- 10. Spain/ Spanish**
- 11. France/ French**
- 12. The Czech Republic/ Czech or Germany/German**
- 13. Scotland/Scottish**
- 14. Egypt/Egyptian**
- 15. Portugal/Portuguese (cod)**
- 16. Spain/Spanish or Greece/Greek olives**
- 17. Brazil/Brazilian (Christ The Redeemer)**

Obrázky

Appearance :

<http://openclipart.org/detail/154735/wrinkled-woman-by-moini>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/171734/eyes-by-karontrix-171734>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/169320/girl-head-by-jza>
http://openclipart.org/detail/8953/woman-in-fashion-by-gerald_g-8953
[http://openclipart.org/detail/65071/mancrazy-man-by-aungkarns,](http://openclipart.org/detail/65071/mancrazy-man-by-aungkarns)

Nationalities:

<http://openclipart.org/detail/3409/kabuki-actor-by-zeimusu>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/25384/architetto----canguro-by-anonymous-25384>
http://openclipart.org/detail/8889/tulips-by-gerald_g-8889
<http://openclipart.org/detail/106741/french-fries-juliane-kr-r-by-anonymous>
http://openclipart.org/detail/1207/pizza-slice-by-johnny_automatic
<http://openclipart.org/detail/76501/arm-watch-by-inky2010>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/1375/maple-leaf-by-zeimusu>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/96637/girl-by-jiero>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/96529/nosferatu-by-miutopia>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/10035/urdorf---coat-of-arms-by-wipp-10035>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/163147/scottish-highlander-by-bnsonger47>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/127093/sphinx-by-viscious-speed>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/2867/wine-and-cheese-by-ryanlerch>
http://openclipart.org/detail/2214/beer-by-drunken_duck-2214
<http://openclipart.org/detail/25957/cocktail-olives-by-opensourcebear-25957>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/1335/codfish-by-molumen>
<http://openclipart.org/detail/22116/christ-the-redeemer-statue-by-laobc>

Zdroj textů o stereotypech:

<http://tvtropes.org/pmwiki/pmwiki.php/Main/NationalStereotypes>
<http://www.connexionfrance.com/American-French-stereotype-TF1-prejudice-top-10-14195-view-article.html>