

# Workbook answer key

## 1 The ties that bind

### 1.1 Vocabulary

- 1**
- look
  - Look
  - grow
  - depend
  - take
  - get
- 2**
- up
  - up
  - out
  - out
  - after
- 3**
- considerate
  - obstinate
  - faithful
  - sharpest
  - unprejudiced
  - irreverent
- 4**
- diminutive stature
  - suffered (many) hardships
  - unassuming manner
  - conjured (up) memories
  - nodded (in) approval
  - home-baked
  - dizzy heights
- 5**
- blot
  - treat
  - imposing
  - free
  - face
  - lofty
  - approval
  - manner
- 6**
- down
  - face
  - eyelid
  - on
  - fair
  - best
- 7**
- share
  - brave
  - nodding
  - sharp
  - best
- 8**
- conjured conjured up
  - lofting lofty
  - year age
  - faithless faithful
  - improvement approval

### 1.2 Reading

- 1**
- B
  - C

- D
  - A
- 2**
- C
  - B
  - B
  - C
  - D
  - A
  - D
  - A
  - D
  - B
- 3**
- pinpoint
  - originate
  - transcend
  - maintain
  - symbolise
  - resemble
- 4**
- pinpoint
  - exhibit
  - maintain
  - resembles
  - symbolises
  - originate/originates
- 5**
- accurate portrayal
  - compelling narrative
  - sings (his daughter's) praises
  - privileged background
  - Spoiler alert
  - offers (an) insight
  - captivating story
  - poverty-stricken
- 6**
- of
  - between
  - with
  - with
  - of
  - by

### 1.3 Grammar

- 1**
- makes
  - is (forever) waking
  - were domesticating
  - Will (robot pets ever) replace
- 2**
- will have been taking care
  - has risen
  - had been working
  - will have had
  - had led
- 3**
- had been
  - found
  - were they doing
  - (had) got
  - had been standing

- left
  - were posting
  - spotted
  - led
  - will you be reading
  - will have finished
  - Are you thinking
- 4**
- revealed
  - had caused
  - got back
  - had made
  - was picking
  - hasn't changed
  - was accepting
  - will have been living
- 5**
- had been friends for
  - while we were taking/ enjoying/on
  - has had/owned his pet snake since
  - charity near Londonderry will have housed
  - will have been helping Tim for
  - had been working together for

### 1.4 Language in focus

- 1**
- A
  - C
  - B
- 2**
- planning
  - supposed
  - due
  - verge
  - about
- 3**
- due about
  - have met meet
  - would go was going
  - be finishing have finished
- 4**
- was due to happen
  - would be
  - was calling
  - was due to marry
  - were to go
  - was going to die
  - was on the verge of having
  - decided to invite
  - wouldn't be taking
  - would take
  - would stay
  - were planning on spending
- 5**
- were supposed to call me
  - was going to take her
  - was to talk to

- he was leaving for
- was just about to close
- was on the verge of dropping

### 1.5 Listening language practice

- 1**
- through
  - at
  - in
  - for
  - up
  - by
  - of
  - at
  - about
  - with/to
- 2**
- into
  - on
  - to
  - over
  - down on
  - back on
  - through
  - round
  - up from
  - in on
- 3**
- on
  - to
  - through
  - over
  - into
  - up from
  - round
  - back on
  - on
  - on

- 4**
- gut
  - reaction
  - split
  - second
  - charity
  - work
  - upstanding
  - citizen
  - minor
  - crime

### 1.6 Speaking

- 1**
- D
  - B
  - E
  - G
  - C
  - F
  - A
- 2**
- There's something about the way he's

- Having said that she may be
- I can't be certain
- It looks to me as if
- It's more than just his
- Then again, I could be wrong

- 3**
- initial
  - as
  - you
  - hard
  - judging
  - Going
  - than
- 4**
- glance
  - do
  - assuming
  - inspection
  - wrong
  - gut
  - guessing

### 1.7 Writing

- 1**
- phrasal
  - colloquial
  - qualifiers
  - spoken
  - indirectly
  - complete
  - tags

### Suggested answers:

- Tip 7
  - Tip 3
  - Tip 5
  - Tip 2
  - Tip 6
  - Tip 8
  - Tip 4
- 3**
- The Minister for Education in your country
  - To invite him/her to visit your school
  - Why the minister should choose to visit your school and its exchange programme in particular. How both visiting and local students benefit from the exchange programme at your school. What the school and its students would gain from the minister's visit.
- 4**
- 220.
- 4**
- The exchange programme at King Bartholomew's is

unique in the region due to the substantial range of nationalities involved. Over the ten years it has been in existence, students from such diverse European locations as Portugal, Latvia, Norway and Austria, to name but a few, have benefited from the opportunities presented by the programme.

- These opportunities include linguistic and social immersion, of course, but also regular events where exchange students present aspects of the culture of their countries to both local and visiting students. In this way, the entire school benefits from the programme.
- We would also be extremely grateful if you would consider giving us your thoughts on how we might recruit students from beyond Europe and thus work towards a truly international exchange in the future.

- 5**
- ideal
  - unique
  - substantial
  - diverse
  - entire
  - willing
  - current
  - grateful
- 6**
- consider
  - select
  - to name but a few
  - been in existence
  - locations
  - due to
  - aspects
  - on everyone's behalf
  - thus
  - intend
  - honour your presence

**1.8 Self-check**

- 1**
- unconditionally
  - unprejudiced
  - approval
  - disrespectful
  - hardship(s)
- 2**
- forthright
  - imposing
  - split
  - gut
  - obstinate
- 3**
- d
  - a
  - e

- b
  - c
- 4**
- were constantly arguing
  - have packed
  - will be hitchhiking
  - will have made
  - are spending
- 5**
- hadn't been told
  - they are causing a lot of
  - had been rehearsing their roles
  - will have been redecorating our house
  - has been manipulating the data
- 6**
- going
  - due
  - supposed
  - verge
  - about
- 7**
- A
  - C
  - C
  - D
  - B
  - A
  - D
  - B
- 8**
- would
  - takes
  - in
  - as
  - Despite
  - have

**2 Learning for life**

**2.1 Vocabulary**

- 1**
- plagiarism
  - unrecognisable
  - memory
  - revision
  - familiarise
- 2**
- disorganised
  - personalised
  - irrational
  - summarise
  - visual
- 3**
- manic
  - flit
  - looming
  - swimming in
  - plastered
  - minefield
  - regurgitate

- hammer in
- 4**
- notching
  - kick
  - leading
  - faced
  - come
  - set
- 5**
- cook
  - piling
  - Brush
  - lightening
  - read
  - lap
  - summon
- 6**
- butterflies
  - mind
  - out
  - heart
  - nervous
  - weight
  - get
  - perspective
  - through
  - calm
  - stride
- 7**
- B
  - C
  - A
  - D
  - D
  - A
  - B
  - A
  - B
  - C

**2.2 Reading**

- 1**
- Yes, because the text focuses on the corvid species
  - No, because this is a detail in the text rather than a broader theme
  - No, because no dates are given for the research and several developments are reported

- 2**
- E
  - C
  - A
  - F
  - G
  - B
- 3**
- get
  - Make
  - reach
  - way
  - apart
- 4**
- dismissed
  - reservations
  - thought
  - met
  - stood

**2.3 Grammar**

- 1**
- a
  - e
  - e
  - b
  - c
  - d
- 2**
- Those who scored poorly will definitely work much harder next term.
  - The slackers probably won't be there.
  - The supermarket might well be closed by now.
- 3**
- A
  - B
  - A
  - C
- 4**
- must be referring
  - may/might/could sound
  - could/may/might be
  - must admit
  - could/may/might have
  - must have given
- 5**
- might have been copying
  - must have been removed
  - will definitely not improve/definitely will not improve/definitely won't improve
  - will have realised
  - might not know
  - could be talking

**2.4 Language in focus**

- 1**
- a Ø
  - a
  - a
  - a
  - a
  - a
- 2**
- a
  - Ø
  - a
  - Ø
  - Ø
  - a
- 3**
- an access to their phones
  - an extra week's education
  - a modern technology
  - improves a performance
  - a staggering 90 percent
  - own a smartphone
- 4**
- a
  - a
  - a
  - Ø
  - a
  - a

**5**

- a
- Ø
- while
- a
- sudden
- a

**2.5 Listening language practice**

- 1**
- fixing
  - have used/use
  - have had/am having/have
  - installing
  - have had/are having/have
  - to follow
  - may/might/could/would think
  - don't/didn't get
  - to share
  - to know
- 2**
- in no time
  - have issues with
  - step by step
  - a few clicks away
  - a lot more technical than
  - get something the first time
- 3**
- having issues with
  - in no time
  - a few clicks away
  - step by step
  - (a bit) wary of
  - got it the first time
- 4**
- head
  - concerns
  - initiative
  - expertise
  - composure
  - affinity
  - common

**2.6 Speaking**

- 1**
- An obvious example is
  - One of the most notable examples is
  - It's a prime example of
  - A useful illustration is
  - The most graphic example that comes to mind is
  - A classic case is
- 2**
- a Ø
  - of
  - a
  - a
  - a
  - a
- 3**
- a
  - a
  - a
  - a
  - a
  - a
- 4**
- a
  - a
  - a
  - a
  - a
  - a
- 5**
- B, Look



- 2 E, instance
- 3 A, Consider
- 4 C, case
- 5 D, illustration

4

- 1 The most striking example that comes to mind
- 2 A useful illustrator-illustration
- 3 A case on in point
- 4 For instant instance
- 5 Consider about
- 6 Look to at

2.7 Writing

1

3

2

Three direct questions:

However, is it not the case that if you are gifted, you also have distinct educational requirements and just as much right to individual attention in the classroom?

Don't consistently good grades amount to proof of the satisfactory academic progress of those who achieve them?

Add to this the claim that labelling certain children as 'gifted' sends an unproductive message to those who don't measure up, and there is nothing left to debate, is there?

A direct address to the reader: Let's consider both sides of the debate.

A quotation: ... 'teachers could be squandering the talent of the most creative minds of a generation'.

An exclamation: Gifted children need attention too!

3

- 1 Let's examine the arguments
- 2 Let's consider both sides of the debate
- 3 Let's clarify the main points for and against
- 4 Let's explore the issue from opposing angles
- 5 Let's elaborate on the main points of view

4

- 1 words - C
- 2 pointed - E
- 3 observed - B
- 4 quote - D
- 5 According - A

5

- 1 grade
- 2 potential
- 3 lagging
- 4 measure
- 5 squandering

6 thrive

6

- 1 ten

- 2 struggling
- 3 excels
- 4 fast
- 5 tall
- 6 efforts

7

- 1 struggling
- 2 excel
- 3 Not so fast
- 4 tall order
- 5 twiddling her thumbs
- 6 devote supreme effort

2.8 Self-check

1

- 1 minefield
- 2 head
- 3 looming
- 4 teetering
- 5 feet

2

- 1 leap into the unknown
- 2 bundle of nerves
- 3 common sense
- 4 meet the deadline
- 5 in the same boat

3

- 1 notched
- 2 brush
- 3 flits
- 4 come
- 5 set

4

- 1 must
- 2 can't/couldn't
- 3 won't
- 4 might/could
- 5 may

5

- 1 must have borrowed/must be borrowing
- 2 won't help to improve
- 3 can't have been learning
- 4 might have come across
- 5 could be preparing

6

- 1 a practical experience
- 2 with an incredible number of
- 3 a good night's sleep.
- 4 need a help
- 5 a progress

7

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 B
- 6 D
- 7 C
- 8 D

8

- 1 administrative
- 2 rambling
- 3 rationalise
- 4 guidance
- 5 initiative
- 6 dependable

9

- 1 having a good knowledge of
- 2 have done it in a hurry

- 3 went through the roof
- 4 might be running a
- 5 I could have helped you
- 6 be feeling more tired

3

Let's eat

3.1 Vocabulary

1

- 1 clam
- 2 cod
- 3 goose
- 4 veal
- 5 venison
- 6 noodles
- 7 paprika
- 8 saffron
- 9 parsley
- 10 coriander
- 11 kidney(s)
- 12 liver
- 13 shellfish

2

- 1 lobster
- 2 leek
- 3 apricots
- 4 nutmeg
- 5 basil
- 6 oysters
- 7 okra
- 8 capers

3

- 1 bland
- 2 honeyed
- 3 perfumed
- 4 pungent
- 5 chewy
- 6 flaky
- 7 pasty
- 8 glutinous
- 9 slimy

4

- 1 pop
- 2 clink
- 3 sizzle
- 4 hum
- 5 crunch

5

- 1 hushed
- 2 dietary
- 3 dining
- 4 fit
- 5 starched

6

- 1 cloves
- 2 stick
- 3 knob
- 4 sprig
- 5 spoonful
- 6 drop
- 7 lump
- 8 sips

7

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A

8

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 B

- 4 A
- 5 A

3.2 Reading

1

2

2

1 B

2 D

3 C

4 C

5 A

6 D

3

- 1 fist
- 2 denial
- 3 upside
- 4 face
- 5 boxes

4

- 1 processed food
- 2 learning difficulties
- 3 uncontrollable cravings
- 4 simple pleasures
- 5 sensitive questions
- 6 uncontrollable binges
- 7 special treat

3.3 Grammar

1

- 1 a
- 2 c
- 3 b

2

- 1 stocking up on them
- 2 went off fish
- 3 let her off

3

- 1 go down
- 2 plan ahead
- 3 cheer up
- 4 call for
- 5 pays off

4

- 1 closed down by
- 2 correct
- 3 end up having seconds
- 4 sort out our problems efficiently/efficiently sort out our problems

5

- 1 looking into
- 2 dropped in on
- 3 sink in
- 4 standing up for

6

- 1 let off with a fine
- 2 haven't (have not) sunk in
- 3 have finally paid off
- 4 calls for healthy eating
- 5 wolf down whatever passes
- 6 immediately went off

3.4 Language in focus

1

- 1 up on
- 2 correct
- 3 off up
- 4 down off
- 5 off out

6 up off

2

- 1 carry out
- 2 put forward
- 3 go up
- 4 let down
- 5 put away
- 6 brought up
- 7 gave away
- 8 cut down

3

- 1 through
- 2 out
- 3 in
- 4 out
- 5 on
- 6 through
- 7 out
- 8 on

4

- 1 cutting
- 2 brought
- 3 through
- 4 broke
- 5 put
- 6 on

3.5 Listening language practice

1

- a the
- b Ø
- c the
- d The
- e the
- f the
- g Ø
- h the
- i the
- j Ø
- k Ø
- l the

2

- 1 courage
- 2 time
- 3 downright
- 4 hands
- 5 downhill
- 6 corner

3

- 1 are changing hands
- 2 ahead of time
- 3 downright unpleasant
- 4 won't pluck up the courage
- 5 gone downhill

4

- 1 eggshells
- 2 cucumber
- 3 pie
- 4 cheese

5

- 1 walking on eggshells
- 2 as cool as a cucumber
- 3 like chalk and cheese
- 4 pie in the sky

6

- 1 stringy
- 2 off
- 3 bland
- 4 stodgy
- 5 soggy

- 6 crispy
- 7 savoury

**3.6 Speaking**

- 1**
- 1 mention
  - 2 appreciates
  - 3 actually
  - 4 I'm afraid
  - 5 correct
  - 6 impressed
- 2**
- 1 way
  - 2 impressed
  - 3 actually
  - 4 matter
  - 5 so
  - 6 fact
  - 7 intriguing
  - 8 thoughtful
- 3**
- 1 fact
  - 2 say
  - 3 appreciate
  - 4 possibly
  - 5 mentioned
  - 6 true
  - 7 accurate
  - 8 hear
  - 9 really

**3.7 Writing**

- 1**
- 1 convince
  - 2 course
  - 3 formal
  - 4 assist
  - 5 distinct
  - 6 entire
- 2**
- There is a lack of natural habitat for local wildlife in the vicinity of the school.
- 3**
- 1 Include a neutral title.
  - 2 Introduce the issue and say why it is important.
  - 3 State the aim of the proposal.
  - 4 Present the current situation.
  - 5 Provide any information needed to explain why you are going to recommend changes.
  - 6 State your recommendations and give reasons and justifications.
  - 7 Summarise the benefits of your recommendations.
  - 8 Strongly suggest that the reader takes the recommended action.
- 4**
- 1 purpose
  - 2 recommend
  - 3 response
  - 4 propose
  - 5 means
  - 6 urge

**5**

Two linking phrases: has resulted in/so that

A comment clause to refer back to the whole main clause: which would mean staff and students could enjoy the space.

A participle clause to express the result of the main clause: providing a more pleasant environment and the potential for scientific study.

- 6**
- 1 The school relies entirely on fossil fuels, resulting in high energy bills.
  - 2 The response to our 'Cycle to School' scheme was fantastic, leading to a huge increase in the number of bikes being brought to school.
  - 3 I recommend the installation of solar panels on the unused land so that the school can save money and students can learn about solar power.
  - 4 I propose that the students build and maintain a kitchen garden on the unused land, with the result that they (will) feel closer to nature and gain a better appreciation of the value of fresh food.
  - 5 Four bicycles have been stolen this month alone, which demonstrates how pressing the need for a secure bike park is.

- 7**
- 1 terminus
  - 2 dividends
  - 3 Well-being
  - 4 drab
  - 5 Eradication
  - 6 wholesome
- 8**
- 1 well-being
  - 2 dividends
  - 3 drab
  - 4 wholesome
  - 5 eradication
  - 6 integral

**3.8 Self-check**

- 1**
- 1 sizzling
  - 2 fit
  - 3 stodgy
  - 4 occupational
  - 5 processed
- 2**
- 1 nutmeg
  - 2 soggy
  - 3 shellfish
  - 4 crunch
  - 5 glutinous

- 3**
- 1 toothsome
  - 2 nutritional
  - 3 cravings
  - 4 spoonful
  - 5 elusive
- 4**
- 1 dined
  - 2 wolfs
  - 3 go
  - 4 pick
  - 5 do

- 5**
- 1 snacking on it
  - 2 filling myself up
  - 3 got rid of it
  - 4 cut back on
  - 5 give up

- 6**
- 1 out
  - 2 up
  - 3 off
  - 4 on
  - 5 up

- 7**
- 1 over
  - 2 must
  - 3 good/great
  - 4 on/upon
  - 5 more
  - 6 well

- 8**
- 1 C
  - 2 A
  - 3 B
  - 4 D
  - 5 C
  - 6 A
  - 7 C
  - 8 B

- 9**
- 1 drink up the syrup
  - 2 you keep/carry/go on eating crisps
  - 3 have only flicked through it
  - 4 much improvement on the freshness
  - 5 recommend letting him make his own
  - 6 will result in educational standards going

**4 The new thing**

**4.1 Vocabulary**

- 1**
- 1 an app
  - 2 your profile
  - 3 your status
  - 4 a comment
  - 5 a homepage
  - 6 an app
  - 7 a link
  - 8 a comment
- 2**
- 1 Bookmark
  - 2 download
  - 3 attach
  - 4 Stream
  - 5 Update
  - 6 log on to

- 3**
- 1 brainchild
  - 2 industry standard
  - 3 purpose-built
  - 4 mainstream
  - 5 fan base
  - 6 soundproof
- 4**
- 1 commercial
  - 2 wayside
  - 3 came
  - 4 ascendancy
  - 5 predominant
  - 6 herald
  - 7 downturn
  - 8 started
  - 9 way

- 5**
- 1 ascendancy
  - 2 popularity
  - 3 portability
  - 4 predominance
  - 5 prominence
  - 6 resurgence

- 6**
- 1 affluence
  - 2 abundance
  - 3 privacy
  - 4 effectiveness
  - 5 diligence

- 7**
- 1a carelessly
  - 1b carelessness
  - 2a reluctantly
  - 2b reluctance
  - 3a Consistency
  - 3b consistently
  - 4a simplicity
  - 4b simpler

- 8**
- 1 B
  - 2 A
  - 3 C
  - 4 B
  - 5 C
  - 6 B
  - 7 A
  - 8 B
  - 9 A
  - 10 C

**4.2 Reading**

- 1**
- 1 C
  - 2 D
  - 3 A
  - 4 B
- 2**
- 1 D
  - 2 C
  - 3 B
  - 4 D

- 3**
- 1 remove
  - 2 tackle
  - 3 look to
  - 4 hail
  - 5 prove
  - 6 require
- 4**
- 1 requires
  - 2 looking

- 3 proved
  - 4 hailed
  - 5 tackle
  - 6 was removed
- 5**
- 1 clunky
  - 2 vulnerable
  - 3 irreplaceable
  - 4 obsolete
  - 5 compromised
  - 6 inaccessible
  - 7 unauthorised

- 6**
- 1 legitimise
  - 2 manifested
  - 3 ingenious
  - 4 accomplished
  - 5 alternate
  - 6 optimise
  - 7 ignorance
- 7**
- 1 records
  - 2 performance
  - 3 improvement
  - 4 limits

**4.3 Grammar**

- 1**
- 1 to
  - 2 lets
  - 3 to
  - 4 seems/appears
  - 5 to
  - 6 to
  - 7 to
  - 8 do
  - 9 not
  - 10 made
  - 11 to
  - 12 to
- 2**
- 1 to/in order to/so as to ensure
  - 2 to punish/to have punished
  - 3 to be used
  - 4 to be provided
  - 5 are to be
  - 6 To prepare
  - 7 made/forced to do it

- 3**
- 1 to find
  - 2 to write
  - 3 not to do
  - 4 to turn
  - 5 to save
  - 6 not to repeat
  - 7 to provide
  - 8 to support
  - 9 to accept
  - 10 to fall
  - 11 to be seen
  - 12 not to miss
  - 13 to have fallen
- 4**
- 1 to warn you not to eat
  - 2 are not to be using/use
  - 3 not to have been hit
  - 4 to be allowed to use
  - 5 were made not to bring
  - 6 the last to start producing



**4.4 Language in focus**

- 1**
- Obviously (because the other two indicate interest)
  - Certainly (because the other two refer to how we are speaking)
  - In a way (because the other two are used to correct a falsehood or misunderstanding)
  - Plainly (because the other two express surprise)
  - Personally (because the other two introduce a new subject)
  - Potentially (because the other two indicate our attitude/reaction to an action or event)
- 2**
- in fact
  - Fortunately
  - to tell the truth
  - Without doubt
  - Sadly
  - to some extent
  - all things considered
  - Anyway
- 3**
- regrettably (thankfully)
  - Evidently (definitely)
  - crucially (undoubtedly)
  - doubtless/undoubtedly (wrongly)
  - Presumably (seriously)
  - understandably (truthfully)
- 4**
- regrettably – A
  - Indeed – E
  - strikingly – A
  - Arguably – S
  - interestingly – A
  - plainly – E
- 5**
- B
  - A
  - B
  - D
  - C
  - D

**4.5 Listening language practice**

- 1**
- which
  - like
  - that/this
  - time
  - to
  - now/suddenly
  - barely/hardly
  - where
  - up
- 2**
- c
  - a
  - f
  - d
  - b
  - h

- g
  - e
- 3**
- compromise
  - nick
  - flick
  - glaring
  - cheapens
  - savour
  - enrich

**4.6 Speaking**

- 1**
- You're right of course, but ... – P
  - I'm afraid I have to disagree with you on that. – D
  - You've got a point, though ... – P
  - I'm sorry, I really don't/don't really agree with you there. – D
  - I've got to agree with you. – E
  - You're definitely not wrong there. – E
- 2**
- ~~You're~~ You've
  - ~~truthful~~ true
  - ~~I'm agree~~ I agree
  - ~~I don't think that's just right:~~ I just don't think that's right.
- 3**
- sorry, but (I) just don't think (that's) right
  - I guess (you're) right, though
  - (I'm) afraid (I'm) not (so) sure
  - You're right (of) course, but
  - (you've) got (a) point
  - (I'm) afraid (I) have (to) disagree with (you on) that
  - You (can) say (that) again

**4.7 Writing**

- 1**
- list
  - buyers
  - need
  - comparison
  - drawbacks
  - benefits
- 2**
- enables
  - offers
  - option
  - stands
  - difference
  - available
  - downside
  - plus
- 3**
- 2
- 4**
- Whether
  - allows
  - designed

- outstanding
- boasts
- Not
- Some
- ease of use
- choice
- While

- 5**
- mind-blowing/spectacular
  - peerless
  - nifty
  - ultimate
  - astute
  - first-rate
- 6**
- astute
  - spectacular
  - ultimate
  - peerless
  - nifty

**7**  
Two beginning with to+ infinitive + noun phrase: to shoot jaw-dropping footage/ to follow a small circular tracker

One beginning with so that: so that you and your mates can concentrate on avoiding that tree or landing that jump

One beginning with so as to: so as to send the camera hovering above you

One beginning with for: for capturing active folk's adventures in high-definition

**8**

- so as not to overexert
- in order to save
- This model is ideal for novice gamers
- so as to minimise
- to avoid running out

**4.8 Self-check**

- 1**
- purpose-built
  - ever-better
  - backlash
  - commercial flop
  - flick through
- 2**
- prominence
  - glared
  - brainchild
  - on
  - fuel
- 3**
- popularity
  - cheapened
  - carelessness
  - ingenuity
  - awareness
- 4**
- us to help
  - not to be doing
  - To find
  - to vacate
  - not to conduct
- 5**
- to be playing

- as to save
  - is to open
  - To confirm
  - to have been sent
- 6**
- Clearly
  - Unfortunately
  - In fact
  - Without doubt
  - Incidentally

**7**

- A
  - D
  - D
  - C
  - B
  - A
  - D
  - B
- 8**
- capitalise
  - ascendancy
  - Presumably
  - authenticity
  - breakthroughs
  - effectiveness
- 9**
- way
  - be
  - high
  - pleasure/delight
  - push
  - not

**5 All in a day's work**

**5.1 Vocabulary**

- 1**
- applicants
  - competition
  - recruitment
  - employers
  - training
  - promotion
  - management
- 2**
- stand up
  - make up
  - break into
  - taken on
  - snowed under
  - press on
  - slaving away

**3**

- A
- F
- E
- B
- D
- G
- C

**4**

- unpaid
- expenses
- menial
- permanent
- indispensable
- experience

**5**

- hands-on experience
- short-term placements

- minimum wage
- land (a) plum job
- entry-level jobs

**6**

- nothing
- perks
- ends
- commission
- target
- mint

**7**

- rise
- for nothing
- perks
- commission
- ends meet

**8**

- B
- C
- A
- A
- B

**9**

- C
- A
- C
- B
- A

**5.2 Reading**

**1**

- B
- A
- D
- C

**2**

- B
- D
- C
- C
- B
- A
- B
- A
- D
- C

**3**

- high
  - small
  - apply
  - hands
  - sharp
- 4**
- business
  - losses
  - recognition
  - base
  - talent

**5**

- realise (your) potential
- flying start
- Fluctuations (in your) revenue
- see (a healthy) return
- fresh out
- have (a great) rapport

**5.3 Grammar**

**1**

- Being
- interning

- 3 checking
- 4 talking
- 5 pretending
- 6 fascinating

**2**

- 1 doing/taking
- 2 in
- 3 While
- 4 getting
- 5 of
- 6 being
- 7 changing

**3**

- 1 Not having had
- 2 Having been/Being dismissed
- 3 being reprimanded
- 4 not being sent/not having been sent

**4**

- 1 on being given
- 2 on me/my giving
- 3 of being called
- 4 of her calling

**5**

- 1 On being given
- 2 There is no point (in) asking
- 3 have difficulty (in) getting/finding
- 4 With more and more people leaving
- 5 It is no good talking

**6**

- 1 Not having been able to find
- 2 approve of his/him accepting
- 3 Having been made redundant
- 4 On being told the news
- 5 has difficulty (in) getting used
- 6 With her job getting

**5.4 Language in focus**

**1**

- 1 In
- 2 At
- 3 by
- 4 in
- 5 for
- 6 at
- 7 In
- 8 through

**2**

- 1 to no avail
- 2 at sea
- 3 by chance
- 4 by virtue of
- 5 in the wrong

**3**

- 1 disposal
- 2 date
- 3 advance
- 4 case
- 5 end

**4**

- 1 C, D
- 2 A
- 3 D
- 4 A

**5 C**

**6 A, C**

**5.5 Listening language practice**

**1**

- 1 imperative
- 2 considerable
- 3 urgent
- 4 pivotal
- 5 pressing
- 6 extensive

**2**

- 1 admit your missteps
- 2 go without saying
- 3 dwell on your mistakes
- 4 not the end of the world
- 5 (to be only) human after all
- 6 plays a (very) big role
- 7 nothing more you can do about sth

**3**

- 1 human after all
- 2 nothing (more) she can do about it
- 3 not the end of the world
- 4 plays a (very) big role
- 5 goes without saying
- 6 dwell on your mistakes
- 7 admit his missteps

**4**

- 1 adaptable
- 2 keenness
- 3 resourcefulness
- 4 self-assuredness
- 5 persistence
- 6 authenticity
- 7 sincerity
- 8 humility

**5.6 Speaking**

**1**

- 1 When you respond to questions
- 2 you can use expressions
- 3 which give you time
- 4 to think about your answers.
- 5 to buy even more time.
- 6 It is not unusual
- 7 to put several of these phrases together.

**2**

- 1 think
- 2 asked
- 3 blank
- 4 truth
- 5 say
- 6 depends

**3**

- 1 requires (a) moment's thought
- 2 frank
- 3 honest with
- 4 suppose (it) depends what (you) mean
- 5 all (I) can say (is) that
- 6 can (you) give (me a) second
- 7 Actually, (that's a tough) one

**8 tell (you the) truth**

**9 actual fact**

**10 considered**

**11 Come (to) think**

**5.7 Writing**

**1**

- 1 dealing
- 2 familiarise
- 3 acknowledging
- 4 beginning
- 5 clarify
- 6 opposing
- 7 balanced
- 8 statement

**2**

- 1 this is illustrated by ...
- 2 in the first place ...
- 3 taking everything into account ...
- 4 the main thing to remember is ...
- 5 there seems little doubt that ...
- 6 a case in point ...
- 7 in spite of ...
- 8 this is to say ...

**3**

- 1 In the first place
- 2 This is to say
- 3 In spite of
- 4 This is illustrated by
- 5 a case in point
- 6 Taking everything into account
- 7 there seems little doubt that

**4**

- 1 possible criticism
- 2 main thing (to) remember
- 3 What can (be) done
- 4 On (the) whole
- 5 In (the) first place
- 6 However, (there are) different views
- 7 In other words
- 8 clear that

**5**

- 1 commercially
- 2 commerce/trade
- 3 trade/commerce
- 4 tongue
- 5 international/worldwide
- 6 worldwide/international
- 7 improbability/probable
- 8 probable/improbability
- 9 option
- 10 while
- 11 despite
- 12 languages

**6**

- 1 Do you prefer creative work or administrative one?
- 2 There are several possible solutions but this essay will examine a one in particular.
- 3 Young people need a solution, a workable ones one and quickly.

**4 There are some standard subjects I like, but chemistry is not it one.**

**5 Schools can be very traditional places. Some would say that this is contributing to youth unemployment.**

**6 Young people lack support while applying for work. It This/That is one reason why so many CVs are substandard.**

**5.8 Self-check**

**1**

- 1 covers all his expenses
- 2 my/me standing up for
- 3 his persistence
- 4 made a mint
- 5 had the guts

**2**

- 1 on
- 2 with
- 3 for
- 4 up
- 5 around

**3**

- 1 revenue
- 2 permanent
- 3 scupper
- 4 wage
- 5 foot

**4**

- 1 Not knowing
- 2 On seeing
- 3 not being asked
- 4 Having been found
- 5 freezing

**5**

- 1 succeeded in changing the relationship between
- 2 It is no use explaining your
- 3 overheard the applicants talking about the
- 4 Not having completed any training for
- 5 more and more time being used

**6**

- 1 at sea
- 2 by means of
- 3 to no avail
- 4 to my mind
- 5 at fault

**7**

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 D
- 4 A
- 5 C
- 6 D
- 7 B
- 8 C

**8**

- 1 competitive
- 2 recruitment/recruiting
- 3 resourcefulness
- 4 adaptability
- 5 humility
- 6 willingness

**9**

- 1 brush up on your
- 2 did not apologise for introducing
- 3 will be at your disposal
- 4 despises being forced to work
- 5 putting on a brave face
- 6 you see Betty sacking Ann

**6 Journeys**

**6.1 Vocabulary**

**1**

- 1 buffet car
- 2 gear stick
- 3 overhead locker
- 4 pier
- 5 platform
- 6 quayside
- 7 roundabout

**2**

- 1 aisle
- 2 Embarkation
- 3 gate
- 4 jetlag
- 5 Bypass
- 6 express
- 7 Cruise

**3**

- 1 off
- 2 on
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 off
- 6 on
- 7 down

**4**

- 1 flappy
- 2 sweaty
- 3 mindful
- 4 handy
- 5 respectable
- 6 bearable
- 7 Relative

**5**

- 1 divisible
- 2 Neighbouring
- 3 Stony
- 4 grassy
- 5 Competitive

**6**

- 1 forceful
- 2 Dwindling
- 3 offensive
- 4 decisive

**7**

- 1 (It's a) jungle out there!
- 2 words (of) wisdom
- 3 go with (the) flow
- 4 soaking up (the) local atmosphere
- 5 stand (you in) good stead

**8**

- 1 bearable
- 2 bank
- 3 dwindling
- 4 flow
- 5 for
- 6 Relative
- 7 divisible
- 8 daunting



- 9 forceful
- 10 stead

**6.2 Reading**

- 1**
- 1 D
  - 2 C
  - 3 A
  - 4 B
- 2**
- 1 C
  - 2 F
  - 3 A
  - 4 G
  - 5 E
  - 6 D
- 3**
- 1 ubiquitous
  - 2 volatile
  - 3 harrowing
  - 4 ravenous
  - 5 hyperbolic
  - 6 tantalising
  - 7 pulsating
  - 8 bleary-eyed
- 4**
- 1 word
  - 2 swathes
  - 3 Suffice
  - 4 weighed
  - 5 picture
  - 6 accident
- 5**
- 1 clanged
  - 2 towers
  - 3 shrouded
  - 4 twinkle
  - 5 receded
  - 6 slackened

**6.3 Grammar**

- 1**
- 1 elder
  - 2 further
  - 3 fewer
  - 4 more highly
  - 5 nearer
- 2**
- 1 tougher more tough
  - 2 such a friendly
  - 3 As The, as the
  - 4 then than
  - 5 than as
- 3**
- 1 as enchanting a city
  - 2 so much distracted as
  - 3 so fantastic an
- 4**
- 1 People have such easy access to budget flights that they've forgotten flying used to be a luxury.
  - 2 For adrenalin junkies an active holiday is not so much a pleasure as a necessity.
  - 3 That safari in Kenya wasn't as big an adventure as the organisers would have us believe.
  - 4 The earlier you book holidays, the cheaper they cost.

- 5
- 1 less
- 2 rather
- 3 as
- 4 much
- 5 more
- 6 such

**6.4 Language in focus**

- 1**
- 1 nothing ever
  - 2 you're ever
  - 3 Ever since
  - 4 happily ever
- 2**
- 1 Whenever
  - 2 whoever
  - 3 whatever
  - 4 Wherever
  - 5 however
- 3**
- 1 ever so
  - 2 as ever
  - 3 ever such a
  - 4 ever-younger
  - 5 ever so
- 4**
- 1 whoever
  - 2 wherever
  - 3 whatever
  - 4 whenever
  - 5 ever
  - 6 however

**6.5 Listening language practice**

- 1**
- Paragraph 1: give it a go for a while
  - Paragraph 2: mate and I planned a trip where
  - Paragraph 3: how good an experience it was

- 2**
- 1 around
  - 2 for
  - 3 by
  - 4 up
  - 5 in
  - 6 on
  - 7 in
  - 8 up
  - 9 from
  - 10 By

- 3**
- 1 e
  - 2 d
  - 3 a
  - 4 c
  - 5 f
  - 6 g
  - 7 b
- 4**
- 1 beaten
  - 2 up
  - 3 play
  - 4 shoestring
  - 5 wisely
  - 6 take
  - 7 pinch

**6.6 Speaking**

- 1**
- 2 E-S
  - 3 C-D
  - 4 B-D
  - 5 F-S
  - 6 D-D
- 2**
- 1 both
  - 2 dissimilar
  - 3 alike
  - 4 related
  - 5 compared
  - 6 notable
- 3**
- A and B
- 4**
- 1 each
  - 2 both
  - 3 Unlike (the) first
  - 4 another crucial difference
  - 5 In this photo/picture
  - 6 whereas/while
  - 7 In contrast

**6.7 Writing**

- 1**
- 1 Each
  - 2 first
  - 3 second
  - 4 first
  - 5 third
  - 6 second
  - 7 penultimate
  - 8 one
  - 9 finish
- 2**
- 1 The aim of this report is to ...
  - 2 I would suggest that ...
  - 3 Of all those interviewed ...
  - 4 Only some of those taking part ...
  - 5 I would also recommend ...
  - 6 Given these preconditions ...
- 3**
- A Overview
  - B Status as a Great Natural Wonder
  - C Potential Problems
  - D Recommendations
  - E Conclusion

- 4**
- 1 presents
  - 2 outlines
  - 3 identify
  - 4 conducted
  - 5 cited
  - 6 principal
  - 7 majority
  - 8 aware
  - 9 advocate
  - 10 light
- 5**
- 1 quintessential
  - 2 lauded
  - 3 eventuality
  - 4 isolation
  - 5 favourable

- 6**
- 1 purpose
  - 2 latter
  - 3 addressed
  - 4 assigned
  - 5 conducted/completed
  - 6 positive

**6.8 Self-check**

- 1**
- 1 stony
  - 2 mindful
  - 3 clanging
  - 4 chugged
  - 5 dwindling
- 2**
- 1 -box
  - 2 an eye on
  - 3 on a shoestring
  - 4 down
  - 5 -beaten
- 3**
- 1 going
  - 2 handy
  - 3 soak
  - 4 offensive
  - 5 bottom
- 4**
- 1 the harder
  - 2 heavier and heavier
  - 3 as
  - 4 rather than
  - 5 so
- 5**
- 1 the more apprehensive you are
  - 2 such a senseless idea as
  - 3 were terrified rather than thrilled
  - 4 more high than attractive
  - 5 as experienced a traveller as
- 6**
- 1 whoever came up with it
  - 2 however fast the taxi
  - 3 should be taken by whichever
  - 4 ever such a hard task
  - 5 ever so easy to get

- 7**
- 1 neighbouring
  - 2 decisive
  - 3 delightful
  - 4 settlement(s)
  - 5 humidity
  - 6 bearable
- 8**
- 1 D
  - 2 B
  - 3 C
  - 4 A
  - 5 B
  - 6 A
  - 7 D
  - 8 C
- 9**
- 1 ever so carefully
  - 2 whatever route the cab driver
  - 3 innovative an art gallery as
  - 4 more and more amazed

- 5 noticed his obsession with
- 6 could stand you in good stead

**7 Express yourself**

**7.1 Vocabulary**

- 1**
- 1 sound engineer
  - 2 casting agent
  - 3 playwright
  - 4 sculptor
  - 5 conductor
  - 6 gallery owner
  - 7 biographer
  - 8 cinematographer
  - 9 curator
  - 10 novelist
  - 11 translator
- 2**
- 1 held (their) breath
  - 2 flurries
  - 3 visceral
  - 4 replicate
  - 5 reboot
  - 6 radical
  - 7 gaping
  - 8 sheer sense
  - 9 swirls around

- 3**
- 1 stage
  - 2 melodic
  - 3 stilts
  - 4 percussive
  - 5 props
  - 6 rhythmic
- 4**
- 1 stilts
  - 2 stage
  - 3 melodic
  - 4 rhythmic
  - 5 choral
  - 6 props
- 5**
- 1 far-reaching
  - 2 heart-stopping
  - 3 long-running
  - 4 highest-grossing
  - 5 slack-jawed

- 6**
- 1 fisted
  - 2 witted
  - 3 blowing
  - 4 fetched
  - 5 packed

- 7**
- 1 B
  - 2 A
  - 3 B
  - 4 A
  - 5 C
  - 6 B
  - 7 A
  - 8 C
  - 9 B
  - 10 C

**7.2 Reading**

- 1**
- 3
- 2**
- 1 B

- 2 D
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 C
- 6 C

**3**

- 1 pernicious
- 2 voracious
- 3 precocious
- 4 histrionic
- 5 up-and-coming

**4**

- 1 the trappings of fame
- 2 stone in my shoe
- 3 no mean feat
- 4 from the outset
- 5 Stand your ground
- 6 stiffen his resolve

**5**

- 1 time-worn prejudices
- 2 Warring tribes
- 3 raw materials
- 4 full-length dress
- 5 epic proportions

**7.3 Grammar**

**1**

- 1a hadn't gone
- 1b wouldn't have bought
- 1c 3<sup>rd</sup>
- 2a hadn't been convinced
- 2b wouldn't have shown
- 2c 3<sup>rd</sup>
- 3a didn't believe
- 2b wouldn't have put it up
- 3c Mixed
- 4a wasn't/weren't
- 4b wouldn't be waiting
- 4c 2<sup>nd</sup>
- 5a 's
- 5b may/might/could/will see
- 5c 1<sup>st</sup>

**2**

- 1a Joe been
- 1b wouldn't have invested
- 2a our plan fall
- 2b may
- 3a the band not signed
- 3b wouldn't be
- 4a Dylan's track record
- 4b might get

**3**

- 1 Unless I
- 2 say
- 3 But for
- 4 what if
- 5 in the event of
- 6 whether or not
- 7 Otherwise

**4**

- 1 in the event of you/your not
- 2 as/so long as he
- 3 If I were to/Were I to

**5**

- 1 If
- 2 provided
- 3 as long as
- 4 should
- 5 Were
- 6 but for

**7.4 Language in focus**

**1**

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A

**2**

- 1 hadn't eaten
- 2 were speaking
- 3 have just had
- 4 had been running/had run
- 5 was
- 6 am

**3**

- 1 If necessary
- 2 If not
- 3 if in doubt
- 4 even if

**4**

- 1 anything
- 2 Even
- 3 ever
- 4 necessary
- 5 were
- 6 not

**7.5 Listening language practice**

**1**

- 1 publicity
- 2 historical
- 3 redevelopment
- 4 feelings
- 5 complexity
- 6 rehearsal
- 7 regeneration
- 8 creative
- 9 downplayed
- 10 highlight

**2**

- 1 wave of support
- 2 on all fronts
- 3 see it coming
- 4 to get the message
- 5 for that matter

**3**

- 1 whip
- 2 pan
- 3 call
- 4 rid

**4**

- 1 pan out
- 2 whipped up
- 3 too close to call
- 4 get rid of

**5**

- 1 local regeneration
- 2 creative hub
- 3 Property developers
- 4 pop-up shops
- 5 redevelopment plans
- 6 done deal
- 7 public consultation
- 8 cultural institutions

**7.6 Speaking**

**1**

- 1 One difficulty I see with that idea is ... D

- 2 Taking everybody's needs

- into account ... R
- 3 That could be an argument in favour of ... A
- 4 There's a strong argument against that idea, namely ... D

- 5 If you consider all the negative and positive/positive and negative aspects ... R

- 6 One of the main benefits of ... A

**2**

- 1 One (of the) main benefits
- 2 One difficulty
- 3 argument (in) favour
- 4 strong argument against

**3**

- 1 major
- 2 selling
- 3 plus
- 4 drawback
- 5 negative
- 6 things
- 7 support
- 8 balance
- 9 Bearing

**7.7 Writing**

**1**

- 1 M
- 2 I
- 3 M
- 4 C
- 5 I

**2**

- 1 F
- 2 C
- 3 E
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 D

**3**

- 1 D
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 C

**4**

- 1 Admittedly
- 2 portraying
- 3 profoundly
- 4 story
- 5 can't
- 6 protagonist
- 7 adapted
- 8 struggles

**5**

- 1 -
- 2 very
- 3 very
- 4 -

**6**

- 1 absolutely
- 2 profoundly
- 3 totally
- 4 vastly
- 5 surprisingly
- 6 extremely
- 7 totally

**7**

- 1 -
- 2 ✓
- 3 ✓
- 4 -

**7.8 Self-check**

**1**

- 1 c
- 2 e
- 3 d
- 4 a
- 5 b

**2**

- 1 sheer
- 2 far-reaching
- 3 pop-up
- 4 far-fetched
- 5 hub

**3**

- 1 warring
- 2 choral
- 3 innovative
- 4 suspicion
- 5 defiance

**4**

- 1 Were
- 2 whether
- 3 were
- 4 event
- 5 Otherwise

**5**

- 1 But for my sports teacher's encouragement
- 2 What if we went backstage
- 3 Should Helena not pay her subscription
- 4 Were you to start learning
- 5 on condition that they wear

**6**

- 1 Only Even if
- 2 as thought though/as if
- 3 If though in doubt
- 4 if so any
- 5 Even As if

**7**

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 C
- 6 B
- 7 D
- 8 B

**8**

- 1 any
- 2 of
- 3 out
- 4 were
- 5 something
- 6 where

**9**

- 1 as though she were
- 2 had been done up
- 3 on condition that
- 4 the unlikely event of
- 5 didn't have the nerve to
- 6 keep his anger in check

**8 Text me!**

**8.1 Vocabulary**

**1**

- 1a withholding
- 1b information
- 2a attention
- 2b span
- 3a information
- 3b processing
- 4a factual
- 4b information
- 5a pay
- 5b attention

**2**

- 1 overloads
- 2 pseudo-facts
- 3 multitaskers
- 4 misinformation
- 5 underestimate
- 6 self-imposed
- 7 coexist

**3**

- 1 co
- 2 under
- 3 self-
- 4 over

**4**

- 1 toll
- 2 blinker
- 3 devote
- 4 prioritise
- 5 detect

**5**

- 1 out
- 2 two
- 3 absent
- 4 tough
- 5 manners
- 6 crossed
- 7 business

**6**

- 1 broad-minded/open-minded
- 2 weighs on my mind/preys on my mind
- 3 clears my mind

**7**

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 A

**8**

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A

**8.2 Reading**

**1**

**3**

**2**

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 D
- 4 C

**3**

- 1 eavesdrop
- 2 track



- 3 gather
- 4 encrypt
- 5 disrupt
- 6 decipher

- 4**
- 1 E
  - 2 D
  - 3 F
  - 4 B
  - 5 G
  - 6 C
  - 7 A
- 5**
- 1 B
  - 2 A
  - 3 C
  - 4 C
  - 5 A
  - 6 B

**8.3 Grammar**

- 1**
- \* 1 sending
  - 2 switching off
  - 3 being
  - 4 to control
  - 5 to become
- 2**
- 1 of
  - 2 of
  - 3 for
  - 4 for
  - 5 for
  - 6 about/of
  - 7 on
  - 8 about
  - 9 with
  - 10 on
- 3**
- 1 that she was/to be
  - 2 hacking/that he had hacked
  - 3 that they create/to create
  - 4 to expose/that she would expose
  - 5 believing/that he believed
  - 6 to get in touch

- 4**
- 1 that he go there on
  - 2 Prime Minister's daughter be treated
  - 3 he should put them in the
  - 4 that the students be allowed
- 5**
- 1 congratulated her on winning a place
  - 2 claimed he had always been
  - 3 regrets not being able to
  - 4 to having his phone taken
  - 5 tried to convince himself (that)
  - 6 suggested (that) he be ousted

**8.4 Language in focus**

- 1**
- 1 was supposed
  - 2 is thought
  - 3 has been suggested
  - 4 was known

- 2**
- 1 are reported not to be
  - 2 were feared to have grown
  - 3 have been pointed out not to have been
  - 4 were alleged to be
  - 5 is agreed to be exacerbating
- 3**
- 1a was understood that the phrase described
  - 1b was understood to describe
  - 2a is assumed that since then the phrase has spread
  - 2b has since then been assumed to have spread
  - 3a is widely acknowledged that life hacking refers
  - 3b is widely acknowledged to refer
  - 4a is considered that life hack videos have become
  - 4b are considered to have become
  - 5a is claimed that those short clips are constantly helping
  - 5b are claimed to be constantly helping

- 4**
- 1 was finally announced last Wednesday/on Wednesday (that)
  - 2 are known to have become/to be becoming
  - 3 has been estimated recently (that)
  - 4 to have been forcing
  - 5 has been assumed (that)
  - 6 to have got married

**8.5 Listening language practice**

- 1**
- 1 C
  - 2 D
  - 3 B
  - 4 B
  - 5 A
  - 6 B
  - 7 D
  - 8 A
  - 9 D
  - 10 B
  - 11 A

- 2**
- 1 e
  - 2 a
  - 3 f
  - 4 g
  - 5 c
  - 6 d
  - 7 b

- 3**
- 1 set the scene
  - 2 tells his side of the story
  - 3 from an/the opposing angle

- 4 stay within the law
- 5 there is always the question of whether
- 6 comb through
- 7 a fresh angle

- 4**
- 1a common
  - 1b misconception
  - 2a mainstream
  - 2b media
  - 3a amateur
  - 3b footage
  - 4a potential
  - 4b impact
  - 5a increased
  - 5b trust
  - 6a citizen
  - 6b reports
  - 7a ideological
  - 7b viewpoint

**8.6 Speaking**

- 1**
- 1 (The) one thing that disturbs me is
  - 2 I'm absolutely certain in my view
  - 3 We need to be aware of the fact
  - 4 (And) don't overlook the fact
  - 5 I'm not convinced

- 2**
- 1 bother
  - 2 point
  - 3 disagrees
  - 4 crux
  - 5 cognizant
  - 6 decided

- 3**
- 1 doubt
  - 2 cognizant
  - 3 forget
  - 4 main point
  - 5 disturbs
  - 6 adamant

**8.7 Writing**

- 1**
- 1 salutation
  - 2 responding
  - 3 reasons
  - 4 support
  - 5 reiterate
  - 6 sign

- 2**
- ... in the 21<sup>st</sup> century, the Internet is used constantly to search for answers to all manner of questions that arise during our working and private lives. If the role of education is to prepare us for real life, then perhaps traditional assessment methods do need to be overhauled.
  - Today's reality is that, rather than regurgitating facts, students need to demonstrate their ability to filter, interpret and apply online data. Should we not

therefore, in addition to encouraging retention of core knowledge, include at least some exam questions that allow the use of the Internet and test these skills?

- Taking the author's example of languages, it would indeed be difficult to argue that Internet access during exams is appropriate for all subjects. As a case in point, many professional exams are open-book, and far from making them easier, the wealth of information to hand and the limited time available create challenges akin to the realities of the world of work.

- 3**
- 1 certainly true
  - 2 Equally true
  - 3 Should we not
  - 4 it would
  - 5 were tasks
  - 6 above all
- 4**
- 1 (Of course), it's true, (of course) that ...
  - 2 It would be difficult to argue that ...
  - 3 it is a given that ...
  - 4 Above all, there should be ...
  - 5 Is it not the case that ...?
  - 6 Despite this, such issues are not ...

- 5**
- 1 wealth
  - 2 arise
  - 3 maintain the status quo
  - 4 overhaul
  - 5 akin to
  - 6 arguments to the contrary
  - 7 to hand
  - 8 absurd

**8.8 Self-check**

- 1**
- 1 broad-minded
  - 2 amateur
  - 3 pseudo-facts
  - 4 overload
  - 5 angle
- 2**
- 1 reaping
  - 2 prioritise
  - 3 Mind
  - 4 put
  - 5 detect

- 3**
- 1 ring
  - 2 blinkered
  - 3 minds
  - 4 crossed
  - 5 traction

- 4**
- 1 denied to post posting
  - 2 reminded to his parents
  - 3 urged the tourists not to not

- 4 congratulated Kelly for on
  - 5 that my parents to (should) buy
- 5**
- 1 threatened to sack me
  - 2 accused Ann of not doing
  - 3 explained why they didn't
  - 4 begged a journalist not to publish
  - 5 suggested that Jim should

- 6**
- 1 was said to have received
  - 2 believed to have been increasing
  - 3 is said to have passed/reached
  - 4 is widely acknowledged to be
  - 5 are thought to be spending

- 7**
- 1 A
  - 2 D
  - 3 C
  - 4 B
  - 5 A
  - 6 D
  - 7 C
  - 8 B

- 8**
- 1 misconception
  - 2 underestimate
  - 3 untold
  - 4 objectivity
  - 5 misinformation
  - 6 readership
- 9**
- 1 It is said that
  - 2 the studio were/was overusing his image
  - 3 is known to be
  - 4 on a daily basis
  - 5 that they should not access
  - 6 bite was taken out of

**9 Future generations**

**9.1 Vocabulary**

- 1**
- 2 venison
  - 3 poultry
  - 4 veal
  - 5 pork
  - 6 mutton
- 2**
- 1 fertilizer
  - 2 manure
  - 3 insecticide
  - 4 pesticide
- FEED**
- 3**
- 1 catastrophic
  - 2 substantial
  - 3 boost
  - 4 critical
  - 5 paramount
  - 6 tackling
  - 7 remorseless
  - 8 constitutes

- 4**  
 1 deforestation  
 2 Livestock sector  
 3 sustainable  
 4 agribusiness  
 5 agricultural industrialisation  
 6 biodiversity  
 7 emission(s)
- 5**  
 2 (be) like water off (a duck's) back  
 3 (a) wild (goose) chase  
 4 kill two (birds) with one stone  
 5 straight from the (horse's) mouth  
 6 take the (bull) by the horns
- 6**  
 1 3  
 2 5  
 3 1  
 4 4  
 5 2
- 7**  
 1 cat  
 2 donkey's years  
 3 a wolf  
 4 horses  
 5 pigs
- 8**  
 1 wolf in sheep's clothing  
 2 donkey's years  
 3 hold your horses  
 4 pigs might fly
- 9**  
 1 two  
 2 animal  
 3 running  
 4 onto  
 5 get
- 10**  
 1 B  
 2 A  
 3 B  
 4 A  
 5 C

**9.2 Reading**

- 1**  
 A 4  
 B 2  
 C 3  
 D 1
- 2**  
 1 F  
 2 C  
 3 A  
 4 G  
 5 B  
 6 D
- 3**  
 1 figment of someone's (over-active) imagination  
 2 stumble across  
 3 pay a premium  
 4 brace yourself  
 5 consciously pre-empt
- 4**  
 1 B  
 2 C

- 3 B  
 4 A  
 5 A

**9.3 Grammar**

- 1**  
 1 are  
 2 were  
 3 Were  
 4 Had
- 2**  
 1 Not for a moment  
 2 Not since  
 3 Very rarely  
 4 Only by
- 3**  
 1 a year ago did the Hollywood actor and his wife Amal buy  
 2 were they planning to redo its nine rooms, but they also wanted to  
 3 should low-lying areas be considered safe  
 4 must local residents ignore  
 5 should they underestimate  
 6 have the Clooneys commented
- 4**  
 1 before had so many drivers found  
 2 way could those orang-utans escape from  
 3 until ten years later did  
 4 no circumstances should people reach higher  
 5 did victims of the earthquake realise  
 6 then did we find out that

**9.4 Language in focus**

- 1**  
 1 that  
 2 if  
 3 to see  
 4 find  
 5 that
- 2**  
 1 not leave it to politicians to  
 2 consider it a necessity that  
 3 take it that  
 4 owes it to his voters to
- 3**  
 1 love it that they have just opened  
 2 find it annoying to have to  
 3 absolutely hate it when dawdlers stand  
 4 consider it far-fetched that they have introduced  
 5 think it strange that nobody has come
- 4**  
 1 a  
 2 better  
 3 owe(s)  
 4 it  
 5 love/hate  
 6 it

**9.5 Listening language practice**

- 1**  
 1 were simply seen  
 2 was made to eradicate  
 3 had understood  
 4 were learned  
 5 were reintroduced  
 6 left  
 7 included  
 8 hadn't expected  
 9 would be/to be  
 10 needed to be monitored
- 2**  
 1 bridge  
 2 worst  
 3 wall  
 4 nowhere  
 5 head
- 3**  
 1 cross that bridge when they come to it  
 2 if the worst comes to the worst  
 3 come to a head  
 4 come up against a brick wall  
 5 came out of nowhere
- 4**  
 1 monitored  
 2 staggered  
 3 flourish  
 4 reintroduce  
 5 factored in  
 6 eradicated

**9.6 Speaking**

- 1**  
 1 assume  
 2 wouldn't  
 3 envisage  
 4 bound  
 5 Admittedly  
 6 tentatively
- 2**  
 1 presume that  
 2 could  
 3 rule out the possibility  
 4 would appear  
 5 suppose/suspect  
 6 unlikely  
 7 likely
- 3**  
 1 suggest  
 2 may  
 3 presumably  
 4 doubt  
 5 seem  
 6 both correct  
 7 definitely

**9.7 Writing**

- 1**  
 2 is my own inclination that  
 3 (that) it is their right to own a weapon whereas/ while critics  
 4 issue of what to do about racism in contemporary Europe is a complex  
 5 (a great deal of) controversy surrounding/

- over/about/regarding/ concerning  
 6 It is widely acknowledged that robots
- 2**  
 1 agree - 6  
 2 controversial - 4 & 5  
 3 opposing - 3  
 4 own - 2
- 3**  
 1 known  
 2 recent years  
 3 everyone agrees  
 4 simple answer  
 5 While  
 6 doubt  
 7 others
- 4**  
 1 a  
 2 To begin with  
 3 end  
 4 However  
 5 Moreover  
 6 meaning  
 7 On the flipside  
 8 Firstly  
 9 Additionally  
 10 All things considered
- 5**  
 1 insurmountable  
 2 conceive  
 3 enslaved  
 4 proponents  
 5 a hurdle  
 6 seize upon
- 6**  
 1 No matter  
 2 First  
 3 This means  
 4 Unless  
 5 Another step  
 6 whether  
 7 On balance  
 8 Even so

**9.8 Self-check**

- 1**  
 1 boost  
 2 put  
 3 tackled  
 4 upset  
 5 cheapen
- 2**  
 1 deforestation  
 2 pigs  
 3 paramount  
 4 goose  
 5 agribusiness
- 3**  
 1 donkey's  
 2 substantial  
 3 industrialisation  
 4 critical  
 5 horse's
- 4**  
 1 ~~Not there was only~~ Not only was there  
 2 ~~when~~ than  
 3 ~~Under any circumstances the zookeeper is allowed~~ Under no circumstances is the zookeeper allowed

- 4** ~~Only after did they~~ ~~examine~~ Only after they examined
- 5** ~~At any point you're~~ At no time are you
- 5**  
 1 did Mandy do a course in aromatherapy but she (also) became qualified in the therapeutic uses of essential oils too.  
 2 did my family know that it would be so hard to clear the debris after a tornado went through our village.  
 3 Tom had left the farm did he begin to relax because he couldn't stand the conditions the animals were kept in.  
 4 had the children finished building the sandcastle when it was washed away by a wave.  
 5 Julian's parents had noticed the benefits of having a dog at home, did they finally let their son have one.
- 6**  
 1 won't/will not find it easy  
 2 would appreciate it if they received  
 3 leave it to the local authorities  
 4 hated it that I kept criticising  
 5 consider it an advantage to live
- 7**  
 1 destruction  
 2 controversial  
 3 remorseless  
 4 biodiversity  
 5 intergovernmental  
 6 sustainable
- 8**  
 1 A  
 2 D  
 3 A  
 4 C  
 5 B  
 6 D  
 7 B  
 8 A
- 9**  
 1 did they know (that)  
 2 won't let sleeping dogs lie  
 3 by chance did they miss  
 4 consider it crucial to build  
 5 until we (had) finished our project were  
 6 kill two birds with one stone



Use of English

Multiple-choice cloze

TASK 1

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 D
- 4 A
- 5 B
- 6 D
- 7 A
- 8 C
- 9 C
- 10 A
- 11 B
- 12 D

TASK 2

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 D
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 B
- 8 D
- 9 C
- 10 A
- 11 C
- 12 D

TASK 3

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 D
- 4 A
- 5 B
- 6 C
- 7 A
- 8 D
- 9 C
- 10 B
- 11 D
- 12 B

TASK 4

- 1 D
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 C
- 6 D
- 7 A
- 8 C
- 9 B
- 10 D
- 11 C
- 12 A

Open cloze

TASK 1

- 1 of
- 2 will
- 3 for
- 4 have
- 5 by/before\*
- 6 that/which
- 7 one
- 8 the
- 9 in
- 10 as
- 11 At/During
- 12 what
- 13 to
- 14 being
- 15 but

TASK 2

- 1 us/you
- 2 well
- 3 Depending
- 4 be
- 5 of
- 6 from
- 7 A
- 8 in
- 9 even/far/much
- 10 what/about
- 11 more
- 12 never
- 13 will
- 14 in
- 15 why

TASK 3

- 1 on
- 2 This
- 3 up
- 4 a
- 5 from
- 6 some
- 7 At
- 8 are
- 9 of
- 10 the
- 11 have/need
- 12 Unless
- 13 to
- 14 even/also
- 15 such

TASK 4

- 1 them
- 2 the
- 3 Without
- 4 have
- 5 what
- 6 to
- 7 though
- 8 on
- 9 as
- 10 so
- 11 there
- 12 to
- 13 a
- 14 that
- 15 more

TASK 5

- 1 between
- 2 by
- 3 after/when
- 4 on
- 5 it
- 6 but
- 7 being
- 8 of
- 9 how
- 10 as
- 11 were
- 12 so/all
- 13 that
- 14 of
- 15 on

TASK 6

- 1 more
- 2 what
- 3 of
- 4 nor

\* by is more natural because it's a collocation, but before is not incorrect

- 5 why
- 6 be
- 7 can/might/may
- 8 that
- 9 where
- 10 by
- 11 that/which
- 12 for
- 13 from
- 14 these/the/such
- 15 in

Word formation

TASK 1

- 1 antiquity
- 2 emotional
- 3 projection
- 4 moving
- 5 typically
- 6 musicians
- 7 suitable
- 8 accompaniment
- 9 specially
- 10 performers

TASK 2

- 1 outstanding
- 2 unspoilt
- 3 devastation
- 4 interference
- 5 threatened
- 6 rapidly
- 7 severely
- 8 substantial
- 9 destruction
- 10 deforestation

TASK 3

- 1 justifications
- 2 thematic
- 3 awareness
- 4 judgement(s)
- 5 dissimilar
- 6 instinctive
- 7 emerging
- 8 observation
- 9 logical
- 10 appreciation

TASK 4

- 1 imprisonment
- 2 unrepeatable
- 3 preference
- 4 spontaneity
- 5 nourishing
- 6 dramatic
- 7 inconsiderate
- 8 irrationally
- 9 unself-consciously/subconsciously
- 10 restless
- 11 confidence
- 12 courageous
- 13 increasingly
- 14 downloadable
- 15 disillusioned
- 16 speechless
- 17 tenderness
- 18 insecure
- 19 energetic
- 20 unremarkable
- 21 undeterred
- 22 organisational
- 23 soothing
- 24 reduction
- 25 equally

- 26 inventive
- 27 prestigious
- 28 admission/admittance
- 29 tutorial
- 30 perceptive
- 31 melodic
- 32 misleading
- 33 predictable
- 34 prosperous
- 35 affectionately
- 36 trustworthy
- 37 affordable
- 38 appreciation
- 39 unappetising
- 40 catastrophe
- 41 conspirators
- 42 eccentricity
- 43 undemanding
- 44 intimidating
- 45 inconsistencies
- 46 frantically
- 47 harmless
- 48 industrial
- 49 overpriced
- 50 renewable
- 51 repeatedly
- 52 stylish
- 53 mountainous
- 54 resentfully
- 55 sensationalist
- 56 generation
- 57 beneficial
- 58 Affluence
- 59 creativity
- 60 unimaginative

Key word transformations

- 1 year I (had just) started
- 2 can only be bought
- 3 to make up for
- 4 known each other since they
- 5 is thought that walking briskly
- 6 looked up to
- 7 scientists did was to experiment
- 8 are being offered to
- 9 had we started eating than
- 10 've/have fallen out with
- 11 has been named
- 12 at which point I
- 13 didn't realise was that
- 14 get rid of
- 15 better if you hadn't
- 16 even though she saw him
- 17 to take responsibility for/to take charge of
- 18 had to be supplied
- 19 by which time it was
- 20 led to more teachers being
- 21 put up with
- 22 had seen snow before
- 23 wish you had told me
- 24 's/has come up with
- 25 wasn't until later that
- 26 who bought the Picasso painting
- 27 having allowed enough time
- 28 's/is playing down
- 29 realised he would never be
- 30 there are slightly fewer
- 31 to strengthen ties/cooperation between
- 32 regretted not having made/not making
- 33 is the person who
- 34 getting out of
- 35 shouldn't have gone
- 36 none of which
- 37 even if I earned/even though they earn
- 38 are thought to have known
- 39 will mean starting
- 40 not contemplate sleeping
- 41 to make a decision/make up their minds
- 42 should you tell anyone
- 43 what/which method my grandmother used
- 44 catch up with/on
- 45 will be given
- 46 when she saw Oliver did
- 47 if he'd/he had known (that)
- 48 won't forget making
- 49 instructed the jury members to
- 50 was believed that
- 51 by not eating
- 52 information/advice on preventing
- 53 me that I would
- 54 went on playing
- 55 I'll/I will settle down
- 56 in order to become
- 57 in which the lead actor
- 58 haven't got to
- 59 can't/couldn't have seen
- 60 advised me to take out
- 61 we break up for
- 62 again would Tim forget
- 63 noticed a stranger waving
- 64 needn't/need not have
- 65 is encouraging us
- 66 but we've/we have also
- 67 insisted on buying
- 68 think you should
- 69 would rather keep driving
- 70 wouldn't have closed
- 71 a good chance of (having)/we'll have
- 72 in which case
- 73 might/may even be telling
- 74 none of whom